

**Proceedings of the
Tenth International Conference on
Computational Structures Technology**

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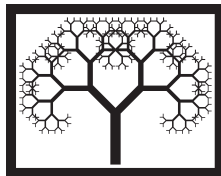
Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Engineering Computational Technology

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping, C.A. Mota Soares

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Tenth International Conference on
Computational Structures Technology**

Edited by

**B.H.V. Topping, J.M. Adam, F.J. Pallarés
R. Bru and M.L. Romero**



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Preface

This volume comprises the summaries of contributed papers presented at The Tenth International Conference on Computational Structures Technology (CST 2010) held in Valencia, Spain from 14 to 17 September 2010. The full papers from the conference are available on the accompanying CD-ROM. The ECT conference series began in Edinburgh during 1991. The 2010 conference was held concurrently with The Seventh International Conference on Engineering Computational Technology (ECT 2010).

The special sessions included in this volume of proceedings are:

- Railway Research: Vehicle Dynamics, Infrastructure Response and their Interaction
organised by J. Pombo, L. Baeza and Z. Dimitrovová
- Damage Identification Methods
organised by J.V. Araujo dos Santos and H.M.R. Lopes
- Composite and Adaptive Structures: Modeling, Simulation and Testing
organised by C.M. Mota Soares
- Modelling and Analysis of Concrete Structures
organised by I. Paya-Zaforteza and J. Turmo-Coderque
- Analysis and Design of Steel and Composite Structures
organised by L.F. Costa Neves
- Connections in Steel and Composite Structures
organised by L.F. Costa Neves
- Non-Gradient Methods in Optimization
organised by J.F. Aguilar Madeira and H. Pina
- Assessment of Structures using Numerical Models
organised by J.M. Adam and F.J. Pallarés
- Computational Structural Stability
organised by H.A. Mang
- Control of Vibration in Civil Engineering
organised by R.C. Barros and A. Baratta
- Probabilistic Approaches to Structural Mechanics
organised by A. Elhami
- Eigenvalues of Continuous Systems
organised by S. Ilanko
- Slender Structures: Analysis and Design
organised by I. Doltsinis and V. Dias da Silva
- Structural Optimization and Optimal Structural Control under Uncertainty
organised by K. Marti, G.I. Schuëller and T. Vietor
- Smart Structure Theories motivated by Continuum Physics Formulations
organised by H. Irschik
- New Trends in the Simulation of Multi-Body Systems with Contact
organised by S. Dumont and F. Lebon

- Numerical Modelling of Steel and Steel-Concrete Composite Structures
organised by M.L. Romero
- Built Heritage Strengthened with Composite Materials
organised by D. Oliveira and C. Pellegrino
- Simulations of Human and Robotic Movements
organised by A. Eriksson
- Differential Quadrature, Generalized Methods and Related Discrete Element Analysis Methods
organised by C.N. Chen
- Timber Structures
organised by P.H. Kirkegaard
- Vibrations of Continuous Systems
organised by A.V. Singh

We are particularly grateful to the organisers of these special sessions.

The following sessions are also included in this volume:

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| • Meshless Methods | • Hybrid Element Methods |
| • Finite Element Modelling | • Elasto-Plasticity Problems |
| • Finite Element Technology | • Structural Design |
| • Extended Finite Element Method | • Re-Analysis of Structures |
| • Discrete Element Methods | • Structural Optimization |
| • Graph Techniques | • Topology Optimization |
| • Augmented Lagrangian Method | • Crashworthiness |
| • Microstructures | • Vehicle Safety |
| • Nanotechnology | • Uncertainties in Stochastic Systems |
| • Modelling Discontinuities | • Seismic Engineering |
| • Concrete Modelling | • Dynamics: General |
| • Composites: Damage | • Non-Linear Dynamics |
| • Composite Materials | • Dynamics: Human Motion |
| • Modelling of Foam Composites | • Penalty Methods |
| • Composite Plates | • Damping |
| • Non-Linear Materials | • Engineering Simulation |
| • Layered, Functionally Graded and Piezoelectric
Composite Laminates | • Engineering Analysis and Design |
| • Plate and Shell Structures | • Masonry Structures |
| • Metal Forming | • Structural Mechanics |
| • Boundary Element Method | • Cable, Truss and Space Structures |
| • Boundary Integral Methods | • Tall Buildings |
| | • Symbolic Computing |

Other papers presented at the conferences in 2010 are published as follows:

- *The Review Lectures from CST 2010 and ECT 2010 are published in:*
Computational Technology Reviews, Volumes 1 and 2, Saxe-Coburg Publications, Stirlingshire, Scotland, 2010.
- *The Invited Lectures from CST 2010 are published in:*
Developments and Applications in Computational Structures Technology, B.H.V. Topping, J.M. Adam, F.J. Pallarés, R. Bru and M.L. Romero, (Editors), Saxe-Coburg Publications, Stirlingshire, Scotland, 2010.

- *The Invited Lectures from ECT 2010 are published in:*
Developments and Applications in Engineering Computational Technology, B.H.V. Topping, J.M. Adam, F.J. Pallarés, R. Bru and M.L. Romero, (Editors), Saxe-Coburg Publications, Stirlingshire, Scotland, 2010.
- *The Contributed Papers from ECT 2010 are published in:*
Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Engineering Computational Technology, B.H.V. Topping, J.M. Adam, F.J. Pallarés, R. Bru and M.L. Romero, (Editors), (Book of Summaries with a CD-ROM of full-text papers), Civil-Comp Press, Stirlingshire, Scotland, 2010.

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We are grateful to Jelle Muylle for designing these conference proceedings and for all his administrative and organisational skills in organising these conferences. We also wish to thank Dawn Sewell (Civil-Comp Press) for her administrative support before and during the conference.



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