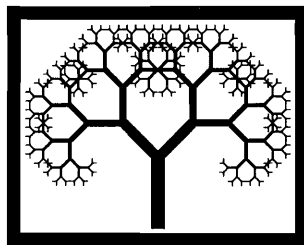


**DEVELOPMENTS IN  
COMPUTATIONAL TECHNIQUES  
FOR  
CIVIL ENGINEERING**



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*Edited by  
B.H.V. Topping*



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## ❖PREFACE❖

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