

**Proceedings of the
Seventh International Conference on
the Application of Artificial Intelligence
to Civil and Structural Engineering**

Civil-Comp Press Books on Computational Engineering

Proceedings of the Ninth International Conference on Civil and Structural Engineering Computing

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping

Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on the Application of Artificial Intelligence to Civil and Structural Engineering

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping and B. Kumar

Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Engineering Computational Technology

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping and Z. Bittnar

Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Computational Structures Technology

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping and Z. Bittnar

Saxe-Coburg Publications on Computational Engineering

Object Oriented Methods and Finite Element Analysis

R.I. Mackie

Computational Modelling of Masonry, Brickwork and Blockwork Structures

Edited by: J.W. Bull

Innovative Computational Methods for Structural Mechanics

Edited by: M. Papadrakakis and B.H.V. Topping

Civil and Structural Engineering Computing: 2001

Edited by: B.H.V. Topping

Parallel Finite Element Computations

B.H.V. Topping and A.I. Khan

Neural Computing for Structural Mechanics

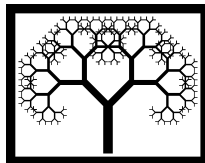
B.H.V. Topping and A. Bahreininejad

Derivational Analogy Based Structural Design

B. Kumar and B. Raphael

**Proceedings of the
Seventh International Conference on
the Application of Artificial Intelligence
to Civil and Structural Engineering**

Edited by
B.H.V. Topping



CIVIL-COMP PRESS

© Civil-Comp Ltd, Stirling, Scotland

published 2003 by

Civil-Comp Press

Dun Eaglais

Station Brae, Kippen

Stirling, FK8 3DY, UK

Civil-Comp Press is an imprint of Civil-Comp Ltd

ISBN 0-948749-90-3 (Book)

ISBN 0-948749-91-1 (CD-Rom)

ISBN 0-948749-92-X (Combined Set)

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Cover Image: The flour mill *Molen van Piet*, previously known as *Molen De Groot* in the city centre of Alkmaar, 45km north of Amsterdam. The windmill, 23m tall, was built in 1769 and is still in good working order.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

Contents

Preface		ix
I	Intelligent Structures	1
1	From Active to Intelligent Structures I.F.C. Smith	3
II	Information Technology and Design	5
2	Design Process Improvement through an IT Supported Design Process D. Ruikar, W. Tizani and R. Smith	7
3	Knowledge-Based Information Retrieval in Project Extranets E.T. Santos and L.A. Nascimento	9
III	Design Technologies	11
4	Web-Based Concurrent Conceptual Design J. Miles, D. Bouchlaghem, C. Anumba, M. Chen, M. Taylor and H. Shang	13
5	A Steel Member Design System using Distributed Multi-Agents and SOAP N. Yabuki and J. Kotani	15
6	Modelling Design Constraints for an Automated Design Process R.A. Smith, W. Tizani and D. Ruikar	17
IV	Knowledge Based Systems	19
7	An Industrial Site Selection System: Use of COM in Integrating an Intelligent GIS-AHP Application N. Eldin, K. Eldrandaly, M. Shouman and G. Nawara	21
8	Expert System for Post-Earthquake Building Damage Evaluation M.L. Carreño, O.D. Cardona and A.H. Barbat	23

9	Knowledge Based Systems Applications for Dam Engineering, Railway Tunnelling and Structural Design E.A. Portela, F. Farinha, C.S. Domingues and L.R. Sousa	25
10	Application of Expert Systems in Damage Assessment of Reinforced Concrete Structures M.H. Fazel Zarandi and J. Sobhani and A.A. Ramezaniapour	27
V	KBS: Modelling, Representation and Processing	29
11	Managing Risk through Fuzzy Logic D. Baloi	31
12	The Control of Upgrade Activities for Long Tunnels by an Intelligent System M. Cristani, G.A. Khoury and C.E. Majorana	33
13	Modelling Expert Decisions for Highway Bridge Maintenance P. Vagiotas, A.P. Chassiakos and D.D. Theodorakopoulos	35
VI	Database and Information Systems in Civil and Structural Engineering Session organised by K. Orsborn	37
14	Distribution and Synchronisation of Engineering Information using Active Database Technology H. Ma, H. Johansson and K. Orsborn	39
15	Analysis of Missing Data in a Geotechnical Database I.E.G. Davey-Wilson	41
16	Technology Management on Large Construction Building Projects D. Hamani, F. Ameziane and S. Lasserre	43
VII	The Effect of Premeditated Destructive Effects on the Performance of Constructed Facilities Session organised by F.C. Hadipriono	45
17	The Balance of Public Policy and Engineering in Counter-Terrorism R. Watkins, J.W. Duane, T.I. Stewart, F.C. Hadipriono and J.I. Watkins	47
18	Consequences of Water Treatment Failure due to a Premeditated Destructive Event C.C. Hinds, J.W. Duane, C.C. Tseng and F.C. Hadipriono	49

19	A Method for Capturing Knowledge of Vulnerability to Destructive Events J.W. Duane, C.C. Tseng, F.C. Hadipriono, C.C. Hinds, T.I. Stewart and N.S. Al-Kaabi	51
20	Evaluating Perception of Building Safety from Premeditated Destructive Events C.C. Tseng, J.W. Duane, F.C. Hadipriono and N.S. Al-Kaabi	53
21	An Intelligent Advisor for Construction Site Safety Control N.S. Al-Kaabi, R.E. Larew, F.C. Hadipriono, J.W. Duane and C.C. Tseng	55
22	Crane Failure Analysis using Fault Tree and Fuzzy Logic C. Wong, F.C. Hadipriono, J.W. Duane, R.E. Larew and D.H. Barker	57
23	Evaluation of Diaphragm Wall Construction using Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic Y.B. Ko, F.C. Hadipriono R.E. Larew and J.W. Duane	59
24	Fuzzy Control in a Safety Evaluation for Campus Parking Garages C.C. Tseng, F.C. Hadipriono and J.W. Duane	61
25	An Evaluation of Slab Connections in a Lift-Slab Method T.S. Aydin, J.W. Duane and F.C. Hadipriono	63
26	Assessing Multi-Story Building Failure due to Premeditated Destructive Events A. Eapen, F.C. Hadipriono and J.W. Duane	65
27	Fuzzy Logic Assessment of Slab Failure due to Terrorist Attack K.M. Ng, F.C. Hadipriono, R.E. Larew and J.W. Duane	67
28	Fuzzy Fault Tree Analysis of Slab Failure from Premeditated Destructive Events K.M. Ng, J.W. Duane and F.C. Hadipriono	69
VIII	Developments in Genetic Algorithm Technology	71
29	Multi-Objective Optimisation with Robustness and Uncertainty B. Aitbrik, N. Bouhaddi, S. Cogan and S.J. Huang	73
IX	Genetic Algorithms in Civil Engineering	75
30	Optimal Design of Urban Water Supply Networks using Fuzzy Linguistic Parameters and Genetic Algorithms L.S. Vamvakeridou - Lyroudia	77

31	A MATLAB-Based Genetic Algorithm Solution to Overall Benefit-Duration Optimization (OBDO) S.K. Ting and H. Pan	79
32	Bus Route and Schedule Optimisation using a Genetic Algorithm S.M. Ní Dhonghaile and E.J. O'Brien	81
X	Genetic Algorithms in Structural Analysis	83
33	Collapse Load Factor for Rigid-Plastic Analysis of Frames using a Genetic Algorithm A. Kaveh and K. Khanlari	85
34	Estimation of Microplane Model Parameters using a Parallel Genetic Algorithm A. Kučerová, M. Lepš and J. Němeček	87
XI	Genetic Algorithms in Structural Engineering Design	89
35	Application of Genetic Algorithms for the Automated Design of Offshore Riser Systems N. Cunliffe and T.J. McCarthy	91
36	Determining the Optimal Cross Section of Beams D.R. Griffiths and J.C. Miles	93
37	Discrete Optimum Design of Geometrically Non-Linear Trusses using Genetic Algorithms M.N.S. Hadi and K.S. Alvani	95
38	Optimization of Truss Structures using Value Encoding in a Genetic Algorithm T. Dede, Y. Ayvaz and S. Bekiroglu	97
39	A Procedure for using GAs and the FEM to Minimise the Weight of Composite Structures M. Walker and R.E. Smith	99
XII	Application of Genetic Algorithms with Neural Networks to Design	101
40	Feedback-based Neural Networks in Structural Optimisation of Aerospace Structures W. Ruijter, R. Spallino, J. Entzinger and J. Hol	103
41	AI Knowledge Model on Comfort and Safety in a Housing Complex M.E. Haque and V. Karandikar	105

42	Optimum Design of Structures by an Improved Genetic Algorithm using Neural Networks E. Salajegheh and S. Gholizadeh	107
XIII	Neural Networks and Hybrid Systems in Civil Engineering Session organised by P.C.G. da S. Vellasco	109
43	Assessment of Test Data Quality Check Tools using Neural Networks J.P. Lanslots and A. Vecchio	111
44	A Neuro-Fuzzy System for Patch Load Prediction E.T. Fonseca, P.C.G. da S. Vellasco, M.M.B.R. Vellasco and S.A.L. de Andrade	113
45	Developing Optimal Feed-Forward Neural Networks using a Constructive Dynamic Training Method and Pruning with a Genetic Algorithm W. Wang, W. Lu, X. Wang and A.Y.T. Leung	115
46	Fuzzy Clustering Techniques to Automatically Assess Stabilization Diagrams J.P. Lanslots, M. Scionti and A. Vecchio	117
47	Artificial Neural Networks Based Control Method for Wind-Excited Buildings K.A. Bani-Hani	119
XIV	Neural Networks in Civil Engineering	121
48	Estimation of Wave Spectral Shapes using ANNs R. Naithani and M.C. Deo	123
49	Artificial Neural Networks for Determination of Design Spectra of Iran M. Tehranizadeh and M. Safi	125
50	Assessment of Chi-Chi Earthquake-Induced Liquefaction: Application of ANN Model D.-S. Jeng, T.L. Lee and C. Lin	127
51	Artificial Neural Network Modelling of Runoff from Storms in Urban Areas J. Yang and M. Bruen	129
52	Prediction of Air Pollutant Levels using Support Vector Machines: An Effective Tool W. Lu, W. Wang, X. Wang and A.Y.T. Leung	131

53	Development of AI Techniques for the Condition Monitoring of Ground Anchorages A.J. Starkey, A. Ivanovic, R.D. Neilson and A.A. Rodger	133
54	Neural Network Modelling of Single Adhesive Anchors under Tensile Loading A.F. Ashour and S.S.S. Sakla	135
55	Application of ANN for the Prediction of Properties of High Performance Concrete M.I. Khan	137
56	Prediction of Phytotoxicity of Metal Uptake in Plants using Artificial Neural Networks M.A. Gharaibeh and K.A. Bani-Hani	139
57	A Neural Network Approach for Seepage Control in Earth Dams J. Veiga Carvalho, J.L.C. Gutiérrez and C. Romanel	141
XV	Neural Networks in Structural Engineering	143
58	Identification for Critical Flutter Load of a Non-uniform L-shaped Cracked Shaft subjected to a Follower Force (Out-of-Plane Vibration) I. Takahashi	145
59	Use of Neural Networks and Splines in Design and Assessment of Civil Engineering Structures L. Schueremans and D. Van Gemert	147
60	Evaluation of the Deflection of Laminated Plates using Artificial Neural Networks R. Abbasnia and J. Sobhani	149
61	Concrete Strength Prediction with Neural Networks J. Bai, S. Wild, B.B. Sabir, C.W. Morris and P. Angel	151
62	BP and RBF Neural Networks for Predicting Displacements and the Design of Schwedler Domes A. Kaveh and M. Raeissi Dehkordi	153
63	Structural Response Extraction from Sound Vibration Measurements using Neural Networks N. Bourahla, R. Taleb and T. Boukhemacha	155
64	Concrete Shear Capacity of Single Anchors Located Near a Concrete Edge using Neural Networks A.F. Ashour and M.A. Alqedra	157

65	Timber Structural Design Based on Neural Networks Application and FE 3D Parametric Modelling A. Bjelanović and V. Rajčić	159
XVI	Cellular Automata Applications in Civil and Structural Engineering	161
66	Traffic Flow Simulation using a Stochastic Velocity Model and Cellular Automata T. Tamaki, S. Yasue and E. Kita	163
67	Predicting the Behaviour of Laterally Loaded Masonry Wall Panels using Cellular Automata M.Y. Rafiq, G.C. Zhou, D.J. Easterbrook and G. Bugmann	165
XVII	Image Processing and Pattern Recognition	167
68	Rough Sets Based Extraction Method of Characteristics from Bridge Images M. Hirokane, F. Nishimura, Y. Morikawa and C. Hamaguchi	169
69	Classification of Cracks in Concrete Slabs using Pattern Recognition Methods Y. Kusunose, M. Hirokane and H. Furuta	171
	Author Index	173
	Keyword Index	177

Preface

This volume comprises the extended abstracts of contributed papers presented at The Seventh International Conference on the Application of Artificial Intelligence to Civil and Structural Engineering (AICivil-Comp 2003). The full papers from the conference are available on the accompanying CD-ROM.

The conference was held concurrently with The Ninth International Conference on Civil and Structural Engineering Computing (Civil-Comp 2003). Both conferences were held at Egmond-aan-Zee, The Netherlands from 2 to 4 September 2003. These conferences are part of the Civil-Comp series that commenced in 1983.

This conference, held on the 20th anniversary of the first Civil-Comp Conference, demonstrates the wide range of current research into the application of artificial intelligence techniques to civil and structural engineering. This field, in its infancy in 1983, is now maturing and is making significant contribution to practice as well as providing ingenious applications for artificial intelligence techniques.

I should like to thank all the authors and co-authors of the papers included in this volume of proceedings. I am especially grateful to those who took the time and made the effort to participate at Egmond-aan-Zee.

The topics included in these Proceedings are:

- Intelligent Structures
- Information Technology and Design
- Design Technologies
- Knowledge Based Systems
- KBS: Modelling, Representation and Processing
- Database and Information Systems in Civil and Structural Engineering (special session organised by: K. Orsborn)
- The Effect of Premeditated Destructive Effects on the Performance of Constructed Facilities (special session organised by: F.C. Hadipriono)
- Developments in Genetic Algorithm Technology
- Genetic Algorithms in Civil Engineering
- Genetic Algorithms in Structural Analysis
- Genetic Algorithms in Structural Engineering Design

- Application of Genetic Algorithms with Neural Networks to Design
- Neural Networks and Hybrid Systems in Civil Engineering (special session organised by P.C.G. da S. Vellasco)
- Neural Networks in Civil Engineering
- Neural Networks in Structural Engineering
- Cellular Automata Applications in Civil and Structural Engineering
- Image Processing and Pattern Recognition

Finally, I should like to thank the members of the Conference Editorial Board for their help before and during the conference: Professor M. Abe, Japan; Professor M. Alshawi, England; Professor G. Aouad, England; Dr J. Bai, Wales; Professor J. Bento, Portugal; Dr N.M. Bouchlaghem, England; Dr T. Burczynski, Poland; Dr F. Casciati, Italy; Dr W.T. Chan, Singapore; Dr I.E.G. Davey-Wilson, England; Professor W.P.S. Dias, Sri Lanka ; Dr F. Farinha, Portugal; Dr H. Furuta, Japan; Professor J.S. Gero, Australia; Dr A.T.C. Goh, Singapore; Professor A. Gupta, India; Professor F.C. Hadipriono, USA; Dr T.J. McCarthy, England; Professor J.C. Miles, Wales; Dr L. Moore, Wales; Professor A. Osyczka, Poland; Dr I.C. Parmee, England; Professor A. Portela, Portugal; Dr D. Penumadu, USA; Dr M.Y. Rafiq, England; Dr S.M. Rowlinson, Hong Kong; Professor M.P. Saka, Bahrain; Professor P.J. Scherer, Germany; Professor I.F.C. Smith, Switzerland; Dr A. Starkey, Scotland; Professor M. Sun, England; Dr W. Tizani, England; Professor C.P. Tsai, Taiwan and Dr P.C.G. da S. Vellasco, Brazil.

I am particularly grateful for the efforts of: Dr K. Orsborn, Professor F.C. Hadipriono and Professor P.C.G. da S. Vellasco who organised the special sessions.

Other papers presented at the conferences in 2003 are published as follows:

- *The Contributed Papers from Civil-Comp 2003 are published in:* Proceedings of The Ninth International Conference on Civil and Structural Engineering Computing, B.H.V. Topping, (Editor), (Book of Abstracts and CD-ROM), Civil-Comp Press, Stirling, Scotland, 2003.
- *The Invited Lectures from Civil-Comp 2003 and AICivil-Comp 2003 are published in:* Progress in Civil and Structural Engineering Computing, B.H.V. Topping, (Editor), Saxe-Coburg Publications, Stirling, Scotland, 2003.

These Conferences could not have been organised without the contribution of many who helped in their planning, organisation and execution. I am particularly grateful to Jelle Muylle, Judy Tait and Peter Iványi.

Barry H.V. Topping